Wetland Study Council Act 183 Subcommittee Update (November 2024)

Pursuant to the Wetland Study Council's request, the Act 183 Subcommittee is developing a report to provide information about artificial and nonfederal wetland exemption requests since 2017 Act 183 and some of the challenges of implementing this new policy. At this point, we are wrapping up our report, we are seeking any additional requests from the Council to what other information the Council may be interested in seeing regarding the implementation of Act 183.

In the meantime, please see the following data regarding exemption numbers below:

| Year | Artificial Exemption Requests | Nonfederal Exemption Requests ¹ | Total |
|---------------------|----------------------------------|---|-------|
| 2019 | 336 | 80 | 416 |
| 2020 | 283 | 130 | 413 |
| 2021 | 267 | 118 | 385 |
| 2022 | 223 | 106 | 329 |
| 2023 | 213 | 76 | 289 |
| 2024 (to Oct 24) | 215 | 107 | 322 |
| TOTAL | 1109 | 434 | 1543 |
| ANNUAL | 277.3 | 108.5 | 385.8 |

Table 1 – Wetland Exemption Requests by Type, 2019-2022

¹ Rural nonfederal exemptions have been sought less frequently than urban nonfederal exemptions. This may be owing to the existing exemptions per 281.36(4) and under NR 103(4).

Table 2 – NR103 Exemption Requests from 2015 through June 2018

| NR103 Exemptions | | | | |
|----------------------|-------|--|--|--|
| Year | Total | | | |
| 2015 | 78 | | | |
| 2016 | 107 | | | |
| 2017 | 153 | | | |
| 2018 (Pre-July Only) | 54 | | | |

Table 3 – Total Numbers of Wetland Exemption Acreage Approval of Top 10 Busiest Wisconsin Counties(2018 – October 2024)²

| Total Acreage of Exemption Approval of 10 Top Counties (2019 - October 2024) | | | | | |
|---|-------|-----------------------|-------|--|--|
| Artificial Exemptions | | Nonfederal Exemptions | | | |
| Outagamie | 94.03 | Racine | 32.85 | | |
| Waukesha | 86.20 | Kenosha | 16.12 | | |
| Dane | 70.18 | Brown | 15.02 | | |
| Brown | 70.13 | Calumet | 9.42 | | |
| Kenosha | 61.68 | Outagamie | 8.80 | | |
| Milwaukee | 51.71 | Waukesha | 7.45 | | |
| Racine | 42.26 | Winnebago | 7.34 | | |
| Marathon | 36.39 | Milwaukee | 6.80 | | |
| Ozaukee | 26.66 | Ozaukee | 4.74 | | |
| Winnebago | 21.18 | Dane | 4.26 | | |

² The data used to generate the numbers on these tables has been obtained from the Waterways program's internal permit tracking database. These numbers include approvals and denials only and do not include partial approvals.

| Artificial Wetland Exemption | | | | |
|------------------------------|--------------------|----------------|--------------|--|
| Year | Number of Requests | Acres Approved | Acres Denied | |
| 2019 | 336 | 214 | 24 | |
| 2020 | 283 | 204 | 11 | |
| 2021 | 267 | 141 | 18 | |
| 2022 | 223 | 102 | 12 | |
| 2023 | 213 | 62 | 2 | |

Table 4 – Artificial Wetland Exemption Approvals and Denials in Acreage (2019 – 2023)³

Table 5 – Nonfederal Wetland Exemption Approvals and Denials in Acreage (2019 – 2023)⁴

| Nonfederal Wetland Exemption | | | | |
|------------------------------|--------------------|----------------|--------------|--|
| Year | Number of Requests | Acres Approved | Acres Denied | |
| 2019 | 80 | 16 | 0.87 | |
| 2020 | 130 | 27 | 2.24 | |
| 2021 | 118 | 29 | 0.23 | |
| 2022 | 106 | 40 | 0.04 | |
| 2023 | 76 | 11 | 0 | |

³ See footnote 2

⁴ See footnote 2