

# COMPOST FACILITY INSPECTION FORM - LESS THAN 20,000 CY YARD RESIDUAL MATERIALS

This inspection form, used for NR 502.12(6), Wis. Adm. Code composting facilities, evaluates compliance with facility operating, design and record keeping requirements

#### Section 1: Minimum Facility Requirements

A. Facility accepts only yard residuals and clean chipped wood (raw materials) in quantities that do not exceed 20,000 cubic yards at any time.	502.12(6)
Note: This includes materials stored as raw materials and within the composting processes but does not include stockpiled finished compost.	
B. Facility complies with NR 502.04(1) performance standards and (3)(a) and (b) closure requirements.	502.12(6)(a)
C. Expanded facilities comply with NR 502.12 (8) locational criteria.	502.12(6)(b)
Note: Expansions that exceed 1,000 cubic yards also must comply with NR 502.04(2) initial site inspection requirements.	
D. Facility has obtained an operating license from the department.	502.12(6)(d)
E. Processed compost is applied using accepted horticultural, landscaping or erosion control practices.	502.12(6)(e)

#### Section 2: Composting Facility Operation Requirements

A. Raw materials are received source separated so that they have not been contaminated with	502.12(10)(a)
non-approved waste types, particularly materials that are not readily biodegradable.	
B. Raw materials are sorted prior to adding to the composting process, to ensure	502.12(10)(a)
non-biodegradable materials are removed unless equipment is used to produce a clean compost product.	
C. Raw materials received in non-compostable bags are debagged within 24 hours of receipt at	502.12(10)(b)
the facility.	
Note: materials in compostable bags need to be exposed to air within 24 hours.	
D. Grass clippings are incorporated within 72 hours of receipt.	502.12(10)(b)1
Note: If odor becomes a problem these raw materials shall be incorporated within 24 hours.	
E. Compost raw materials are size reduced if necessary for effective composting.	502.12(10)(c)
F. Windrow height, structure and porosity are maintained to ensure adequate oxygen levels at	502.12(10)(d)
all times.	
Note: To maintain aerobic conditions and prevent odors, aeration is needed if temperatures rise over 150° F.	
G. The composting process has an initial carbon to nitrogen ratio of 20:1	502.12(10)(e)
Note: For aerobic composting the optimal C:N range is 20:1 to 40:1.	
H. Windrow size and spacing are compatible with the equipment used at the facility.	502.12(10)(f)
I. Compost is wetted to maintain a moisture content conducive to efficient composting.	502.12(10)(g)
Note: Moisture ranges of 50-60% are recommended. Field "squeeze" tests within this range	
typically will feel damp but will expel only a few drops of water.	
J. Processed materials are stabilized to reduce pathogenic organisms and to ensure that the	502.12(10)(h)1
materials do not reheat upon standing.	

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Notes : \*: Dept. approved alternate may apply No 'box' is an open ended question



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### Section 2: Composting Facility Operation Requirements

K. Processed materials are free of sharp particles that could cause personal injury to persons handling the material.	502.12(10)(h)2
L. Processed materials are free of toxins which could cause detrimental impacts to public health or the environment.	502.12(10)(h)3
M. Processed materials are stored to maintain the quality and prevent excessive stockpiling.	502.12(10)(i)
N. The facility is operated in a nuisance-free and environmentally sound manner.	502.12(10)(j)

#### Section 3: Composting Facility Minimum Design Requirements

A. Compost area run-off is discharged to a gently sloping vegetated area to prevent erosion or discernible discharge of liquids or suspended solids to surface waters or wetlands.	502.12(11)(a)
B. Slope, vegetation, surface water containment ditches, retention basins, compost berms or socks or other best management practices are used at the facility as needed to minimize erosion, prevent pollutant discharges and maintain diffused surface drainage.	502.12(11)(b)
C. Composting performed to prevent ponding water. Berms or ditches used to prevent water run-on.	502.12(11)(c)
D. Appropriate storm water control improvements are implemented as soon as possible if deficiencies have been identified during discharge inspections.	 502.12(11)(d)
E. The overall facility has sufficient room for; all material stockpiles, windrows of manageable size and appropriate equipment to maintain aerobic compost and avoid nuisance conditions.	502.12(11)(e)

#### Section 4: Composting Facility Minimum Monitoring and Reporting Requirements

A. The facility documents and maintains records on turning frequency and temperature measurements to demonstrate pathogen reduction and odor control activities.	502.12(15)(a)3
B. The facility surface water discharge control features are inspected quarterly for storm water discharge quality and twice per year for non-storm runoff related discharges.	502.12(15)(a)4
C. The facility submits the annual quantities and types of materials received and compost produced on the department provided annual license renewal form.	502.12(15)(b)

Section 5: Class-A Finished Compost Minimum Monitoring Requirements

A. Does the facility produce a "Class A" finished compost for distribution? (If No, Respond "NA"	
(0 5B-E)	
B. The compost is composed entirely of raw materials meeting the NR 500.03(219m) definition of "source- separated compostable materials".	502.12(16)(a)

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## Section 5: Class-A Finished Compost Minimum Monitoring Requirements

C. Pathogen reduction records show daily temperature monitoring to document retention of a minimum 131° F for the time criteria established for the compost method	502.12(16)(b)
Note: In-Vessel compost; maintain continuous minimum temperature for at least 72 hours. Turned -Windrow compost; attain minimum temperature for a period of at least 15 days (days do not need to be consecutive) and turn the windrow at least 5 times within that period. Mechanically Aerated-Static Pile compost; maintain continuous minimum temperature for at least 3 consecutive days.	
D. Records are maintained on frequency of testing and test results of finished compost for parameters listed in NR 502.12(15) Table 1 and 2.*	502.12(16)(c)
E. Records show the finished compost does not exceed established NR 502.12(15) Table 1 and 2 limits.	502.12(16)(d)

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