

INDEX

	<u>Page</u>
<u>Foreword – Handbook Application</u>	i-3
I. ECOLOGICAL TOOLS	
11 Site Productivity	11-1
12 Forest Habitat Type Classification System	12-1
II. SILVICULTURAL METHODS	
21 <u>Natural Regeneration</u>	21-1
<u>Coppice</u>	21-3
<u>Clearcut</u>	21-5
<u>Seed Tree</u>	21-7
<u>Overstory Removal</u>	21-9
<u>Shelterwood</u>	21-11
<u>Single Tree (Gap) Selection</u>	21-14
<u>Group Selection</u>	21-17
<u>Patch Selection</u>	21-20
<u>Practices Not Part of Silvicultural Systems That May Result In Regeneration</u>	21-24
<u>Establishment and Evaluation of Adequate Natural Regeneration</u>	21-25
<u>References</u>	21-30
22 <u>Artificial Regeneration</u>	
<u>Purpose</u>	22-1
<u>Definitions</u>	22-1
<u>Planning</u>	22-1
<u>Site Preparation</u>	22-11
<u>Direct Seeding</u>	22-17
<u>Planting</u>	22-22
<u>Plantation Management and Maintenance</u>	22-24
<u>Specialty Plantings</u>	22-29
<u>Appendix A - Individual Species Planting Considerations</u>	22-34
<u>Appendix B - Herbicides for Forest Management</u>	22-51
<u>Bibliography</u>	22-52
23 <u>Intermediate Treatments</u>	
<u>Release</u>	23-2
<u>Thinning</u>	23-4
<u>Thinning Clumps of Trees</u>	23-15
<u>Improvement Cutting</u>	23-20
<u>Salvage and Sanitation Cuttings</u>	23-21
<u>Pruning</u>	23-22
<u>References</u>	23-24
24 <u>Marking Guidelines</u>	
<u>Timber Management Considerations</u>	24-3
<u>Wildlife Management Considerations</u>	24-6
<u>Aesthetic Management Considerations</u>	24-9
<u>Water Quality Management Considerations</u>	24-9
<u>Biodiversity and Endangered Resources Management Considerations</u>	24-9
<u>Reserve Trees</u>	24-11
<u>Recommendations for Retention</u>	24-15
<u>References</u>	24-16
<u>Appendix A – Marked Timber Evaluation</u>	24-18
<u>Appendix B – Summary Tables</u>	24-18

III. COVER TYPES – SILVICS AND SILVICULTURE		
31	<u>White Pine</u>	31-1
32	<u>Red Pine</u>	32-1
33	<u>Jack Pine</u>	33-1
34	<u>Fir-Spruce</u>	34-1
35	<u>Swamp Conifer -Balsam Fir</u>	35-1
36	<u>Black Spruce</u>	36-1
37	<u>Tamarack</u>	37-1
38	<u>White Cedar</u>	38-1
39	<u>Hemlock Hardwood</u>	39-1
40	<u>Northern Hardwood</u>	40-1
41	<u>Oak</u>	41-1
43	<u>Aspen</u>	43-1
44	<u>Paper Birch</u>	44-1
45	<u>Black Walnut</u>	45-1
46	<u>Swamp Hardwood</u>	46-1
47	<u>Bottomland Hardwood</u>	47-1
51	<u>Red Maple</u>	51-1
52	<u>Central Hardwoods</u>	52-1
IV. FOREST MANAGEMENT OBJECTIVES		
61	<u>Big Tree Silviculture</u>	61-1
62	<u>Economic Considerations</u>	62-1
V. APPENDICES		
A	<u>Glossary of Terms</u>	A-1
B	<u>Scientific and Common Names of Native Trees</u>	B-1
C	<u>Forest Cover Type Definitions and Abbreviations</u>	C-1