

- Good evening
- Nick Legler, DNR
- Welcome & thank you for attending!
- In person & MS-Teams
  - # in person
  - # MS Teams
- Quick check for MS-Teams
  - audio
  - raise hands
  - chat
- Mon Nov 4 Green Bay
- Wed Nov 6 Sturgeon Bay



### 1) DNR Staff Presentations

- Introduction by Nick Legler
- Surveys/studies, factors impacting bass populations, potential or proposed regulation by Fisheries Biologist Scott Hansen

### 2) Public and/or Angler Feedback

- Questions & initial feedback
- Formal feedback questionnaire (7:30 PM or earlier ?)
- Continued open comments, feedback & discussion
- Also, public comment period via email to <u>DNRLAKEMICHIGANPLAN@wisconsin.gov</u> through Sun Nov 17 (email address – handout & chat)

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If on MS-Teams, we'll follow up with a poll via email.

Please provide your email in the chat <mark>or</mark> request a poll via email to

WIS <u>DNRLAKEMICHIGANPLAN@wisconsin.gov</u> DNR.WI.GOV

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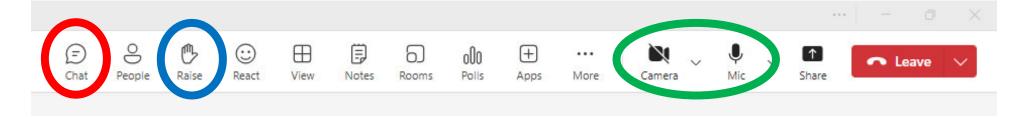
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Meeting Logistics:

In person = raise hand; speak up or mic

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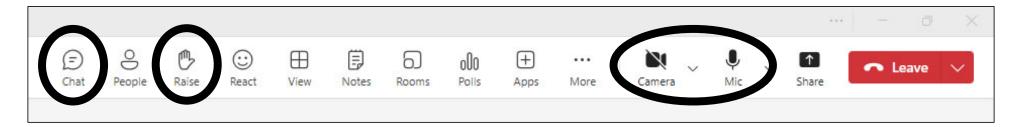
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DNRLAKEMICHIGANPLAN@wisconsin.gov

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- Sign in sheet
  - in person = paper, with names & emails
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- Meeting being recorded for posting online for further sharing of info/presentations
  - <u>https://dnr.wisconsin.gov/topic/fishing/lakemichigan/GreenBaySmallmouthBass</u>
  - <u>https://dnr.wisconsin.gov/</u>  $\rightarrow$  search "Green Bay Smallmouth Bass"
  - website = handout & chat

- 2) Public and/or Angler Feedback
  - Value in tonight's meeting = we all have different ideas & perspectives to share.
  - e.g., whether recreational angler, tournament angler, professional guide, etc.
  - e.g., whether shore angler or boat angler
  - e.g., simply interested in smallmouth bass
  - We can all provide helpful input into management decisions; appreciate; represent



# Briefly Acknowledge (Highlights & Context 2023)

### Shore, Pier & Boat: **SMB Tournaments: Professional Guides:** 2023 creel survey 2023 guide reports • 2023 = 13 permitted estimates (Door & (Green Bay): events in Door Co Kewaunee County (with results received) waters of Green Bay): • Registered = **3,335** • Catch = 113,236 • Catch = 11,766 • Harvest = 2,724 • Harvest = 25 • Harvest = **13**

# Briefly Acknowledge (Highlights & Context; DNR)

### My Experience:

- Caught some, but few GB
- Most of my local bass fishing experience is from shore with my kids



| DNR Colleagues & I Netting Surveys: |  |                     |  |
|-------------------------------------|--|---------------------|--|
| Year                                | Catch  | Location            |  |
| 2023                                | 1,540  | Door County         |  |
| 2012-23                             | 33,328   | Door County         |  |
|                                     | Image: state of the state | another perspective |  |

# **Tonight's Meeting**

## 1) DNR Staff Presentations (DNR's perspectives)

- Introduction by Nick Legler
- Surveys/studies, factors impacting bass populations, potential or proposed regulation by Fisheries Biologist Scott Hansen
- 2) Public and/or Angler Feedback (public & angler's perspectives)
  - Questions & initial feedback
  - Formal feedback questionnaire (7:30 PM or earlier ?)
  - Continued open comments, feedback & discussion
  - Also, public comment period via email to <u>DNRLAKEMICHIGANPLAN@wisconsin.gov</u> through Sun Nov 17

# **Formal Feedback Questionnaire**

- 6 questions total
  - -Goal = some focused & structured feedback
- Format
  - Paper questionnaire (in person)
  - Follow up via email (MS-teams)
- Timing
  - -5 questions at end (7:30 PM or earlier ?)
  - -1 question upfront / now (preview #1...)

| Polls $\cdots$ $\times$  |
|--|
| + New poll   |
| LIVE Poll: Names not recorded   Res  |
| Over the last 5 years, in your<br>opinion, have smallmouth bass<br>populations in Green Bay: |
| increased  |
| C remained stable  |
| decreased  |
|  |
| Submit View results ~  |

# **First Poll Question**

Over the last 5 years, in your opinion, have smallmouth bass populations in Green Bay:

- a) increased
- b) remained stable
- c) decreased

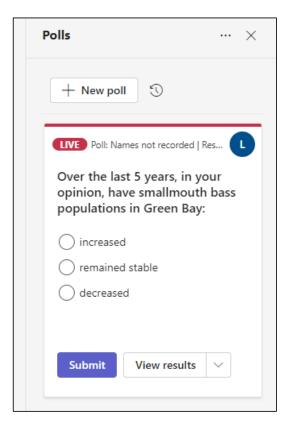
#### Note:

- This question same as meeting 4 years ago
- Did perceptions change or stay the same, both since last meeting & going into tonight.
- Distribute paper questionnaire now...
- If online, we'll follow up with a poll via email. Please provide your email in the chat or request a poll via email to DNRLAKEMICHIGANPLAN@wisconsin.gov

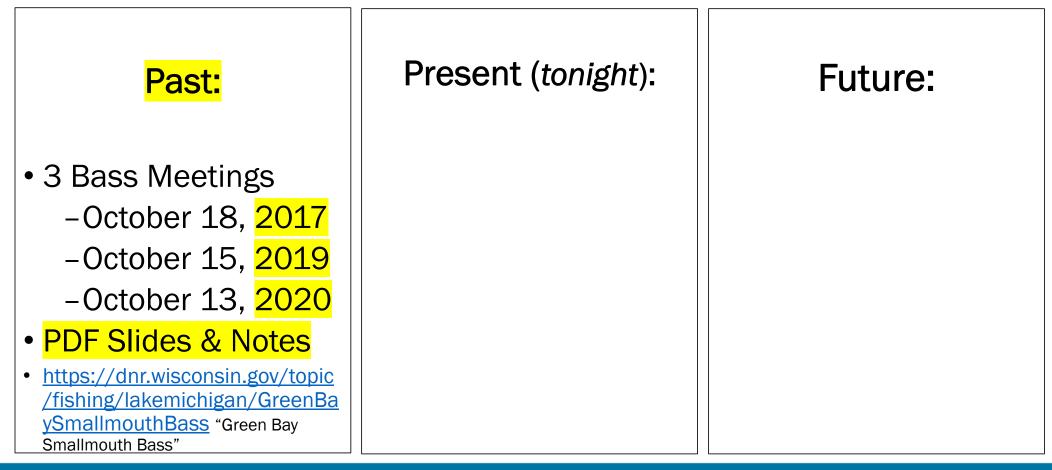
# Preview of Next 5 Poll Questions (7:30 PM ?)

## Focused & structured feedback:

- 1) Angler satisfaction
- 2) Areas or locations fished
- 3) Fishing activities
- 4) Factors impacting smallmouth bass
- 5) Proposed regulation change (Scott...)



# **This Poll & Public Feedback is Important**



# **This Poll & Public Feedback is Important**

| Past:  | Present (tonight):  | Future: |
|--|---|---------|
| <ul> <li>3 Bass Meetings <ul> <li>October 18, 2017</li> <li>October 15, 2019</li> <li>October 13, 2020</li> </ul> </li> <li>PDF Slides &amp; Notes <ul> <li>https://dnr.wisconsin.gov/topic</li> <li>/fishing/lakemichigan/GreenBay</li> <li>ySmallmouthBass "Green Bay</li> </ul> </li> </ul> | <ul> <li>Questions &amp; initial feedback</li> <li>Formal feedback questionnaire</li> <li>Continued open comments, feedback &amp; discussion</li> </ul> |         |

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| Jan 2024       | Develop & submit regulation proposal forms to DNR Team Supervisors                         |
|----------------|--|
| March 1, 2024  | Approved proposal forms submitted to DNR Policy Specialist, who sends to DNR Species Teams |
| April 11, 2024 | Advisory spring hearings - new proposals based on 2024 Spring Hearings advisory questions  |
|                | may be written outside the timeline outlined here  |
| May 15, 2024   | DNR Species Team feedback provided to proposal authors                                     |
| June 1, 2024   | Proposal forms submitted by to DNR Policy Specialist, who will send to DNR Team & District |
|                | Supervisors  |
| July 1, 2024   | All DNR District Supervisor-approved proposal forms submitted to DNR Policy Specialist     |
| July 2024 FMPT | Proposals reviewed by FMPT   |
| July/Aug, 2024 | Write scope statement and get governor's office approval                                   |
| Oct 2024       | NRB scope statement approval   |
| Oct/Nov, 2024  | Write rule language, review, consult with proposal authors                                 |
| Dec, 2024      | Green sheet package due to NRB for hearing question review/approval                        |
| Jan 2025       | NRB approval of hearing questions  |
| Feb 2025       | Economic impact comment period, submit documents to Legislative Reference Bureau           |
| April 2025     | Spring hearings  |
| May/June 2025  | NRB final approval of rule language  |
| Aug 2025       | Governor's office approval and start of legislative review                                 |
| April 2026     | New regulations effective for the 2026-27 fishing season                                   |
|                |  |

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|                | may be written outside the timeline outline and the light should be also a second s |
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| July 1, 2024   | All DNR District Supervisor-approved propose Finalize rule language & spring               |
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| Dec, 2024      | Green sheet package due to NRB for hearin NRB (Dec/Jan)                                    |
| Jan 2025       | NRB approval of hearing questions.   |
| Feb 2025       | Economic impact comment period, submit • Today's meeting = another                         |
| April 2025     | Spring hearings opportunity for public feedback (i.e.,                                     |
| May/June 2025  | NRB final approval of rule language to help inform this process prior to                   |
| Aug 2025       | Governor's office approval and start of legis  |
| April 2026     | New regulations effective for the 2026-27 f NRB's next review & approval of the            |
|                | spring hearing question)   |

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| April 2025     | Spring hearings  |
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| Aug 2025       | Governor's office approval and start of legis  |
| April 2026     | New regulations effective for the 2016-27 f • New regulation possibly spring 2026          |

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# Green Bay Smallmouth Bass Updates and Rule Proposal

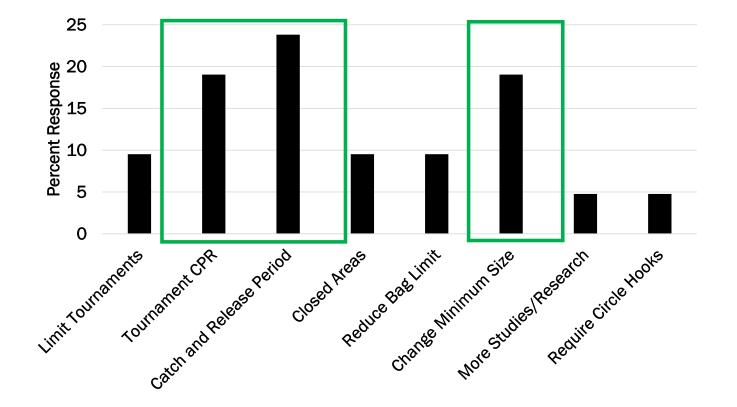
Wisconsin Department of Resources Public Meetings Green Bay/Sturgeon Bay November 4 and 6, 2024



# **Past Meeting Review**

- Informational meetings held 2017, 2019, 2020
  - Survey data
  - Research results and needs
    - Genetic analysis
  - Lesions largemouth bass virus
  - Fishing regulations
  - Tournament regulations
  - Concerns, feedback and polls
    - Mink River Refuge Rule implemented 2020

## Comments 2017/2019 meetings



## Poll response 2020

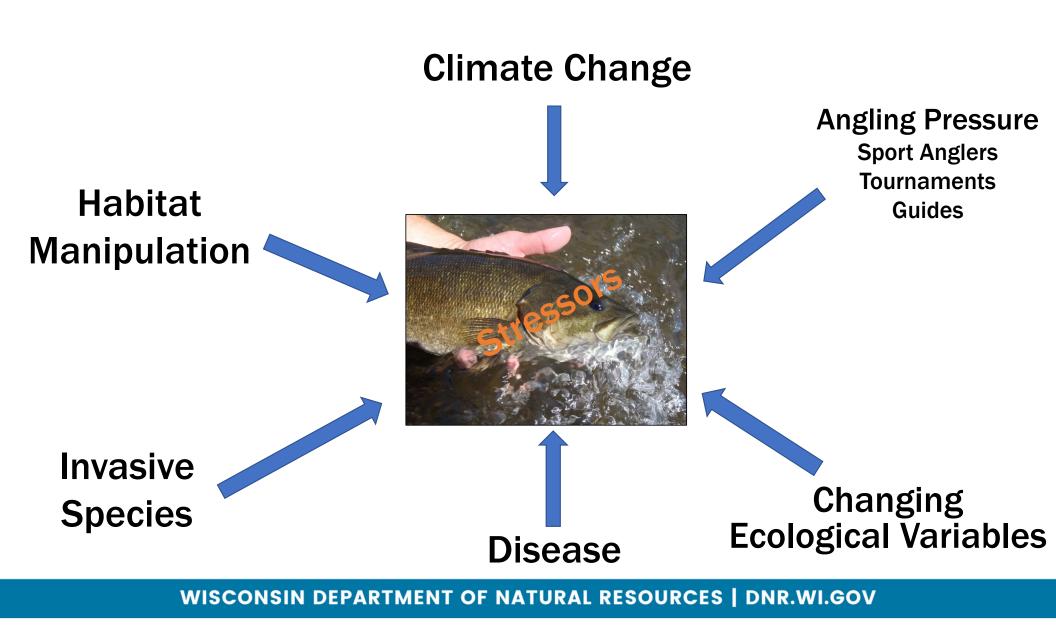
1. If you had to choose one issue you believe is impacting the quality of smallmouth bass fishing, would it be? (Please Select Your Top 2 Answers) (Multiple choice)

| Early Spring fishing pressure       | 67% |
|-------------------------------------|-----|
| Over-harvest                        | 22% |
| Size and bag limits are too liberal | 15% |
| Tournament fishing                  | 41% |
| Commercial fishing bycatch          | 7%  |
| Cormorant predation                 | 11% |
| Habitat changes                     | 37% |
| Invasive species                    | 7%  |
| l see no issues                     | 4%  |

# **Proposed Rule Change**

Extend catch and release season for Wisconsin waters of Green Bay and northern Lake Michigan until July 1 (beginning early March)

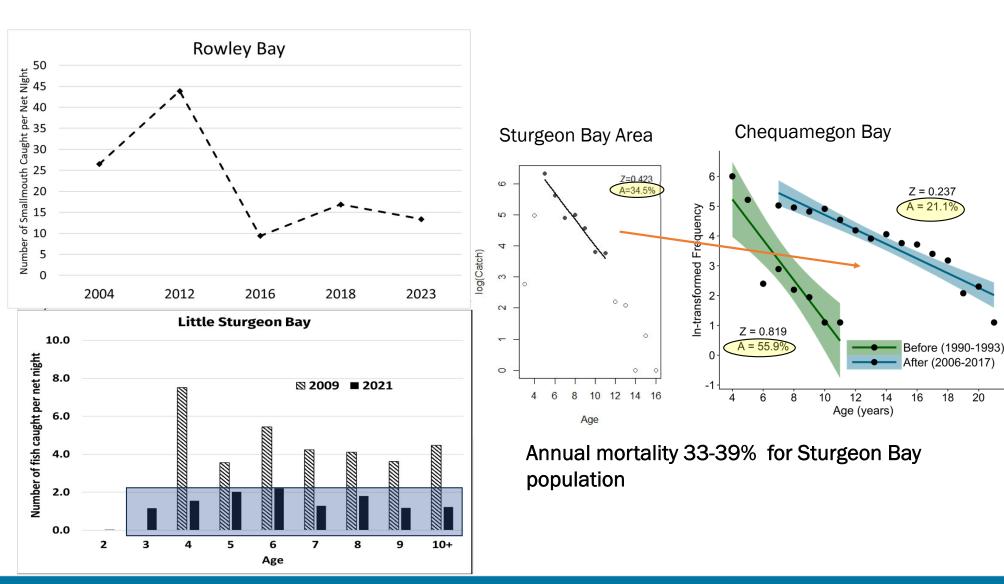
Current harvest season runs early May – early March



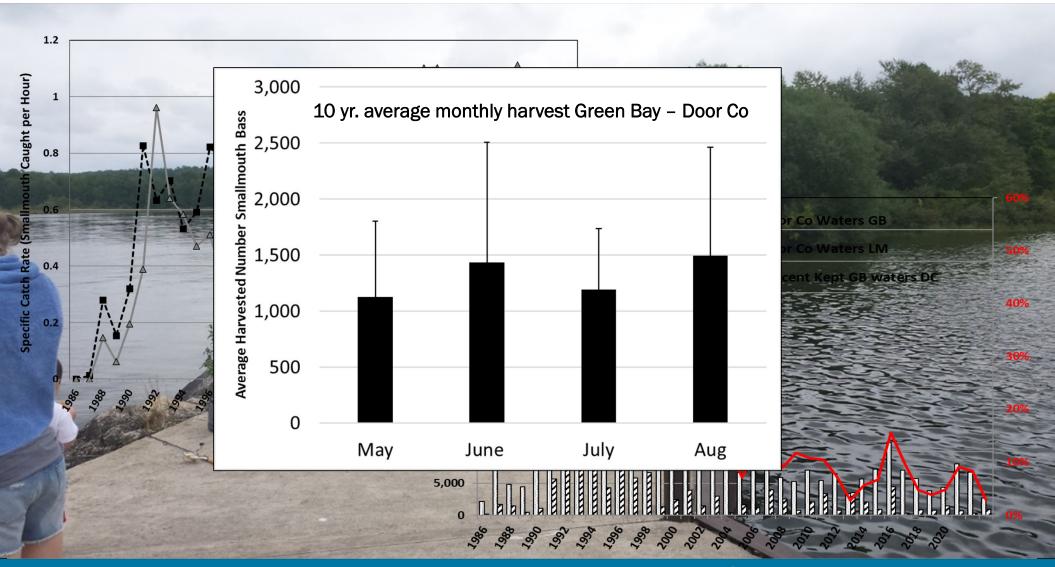


# **WI DNR Assessments**

- Assess populations
  - Pre-spawn period (mostly adults)
  - Rotate among populations
- Smallmouth (recruits)
  - Young-of-year
- Nest snorkeling
  - Nest success



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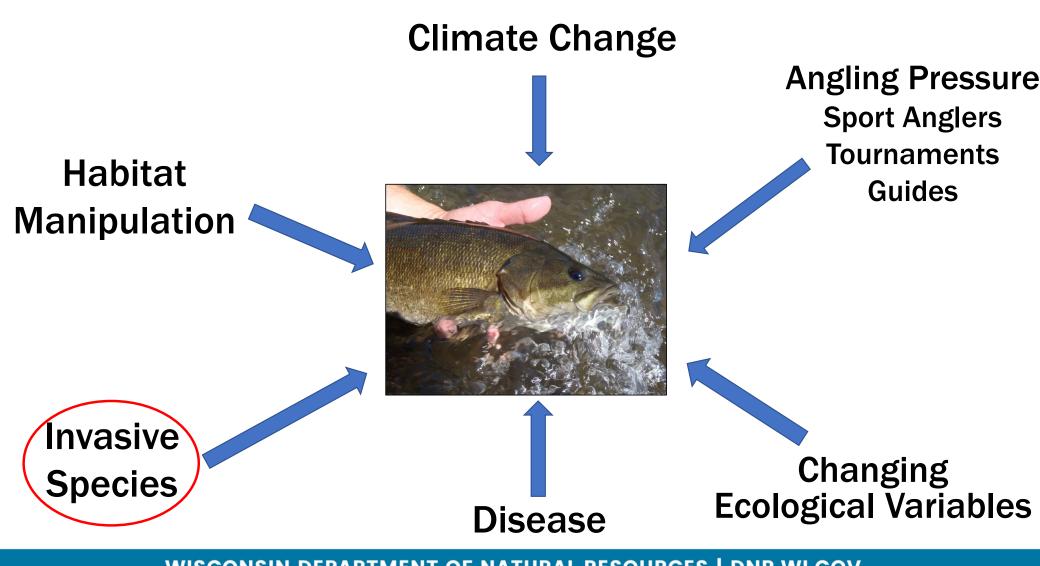
# **Public Opinion**

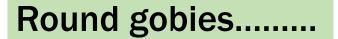
- 1994 petition to delay bass season until June 20 (264 signatures)
- 1997 petition from landowners Rileys and Sand Bay to prohibit tournaments during spawning (64 signatures)
- 2003 WCC advisory question: attendees voted 2 to 1 in favor of more conservative seasons for smallmouth bass including no harvest during the spawning period
- 2017-2020 smallmouth meetings : two of the top three suggestions were related to 'spring catch-and-release' period for bass and 'tournament catch-photo-release'.

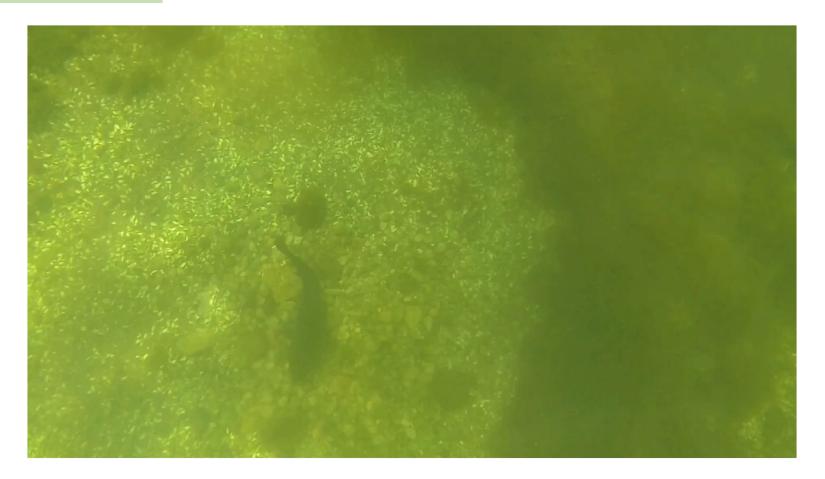
# **Biotic/abiotic drivers**

- Biotic
  - Invasive species (Round gobies)
  - Largemouth bass virus
- Abiotic
  - Warming climate (earlier spawn)
  - Environmental changes (record high and low water levels)
  - Shoreline hardening
  - Can bring on changes to the biota

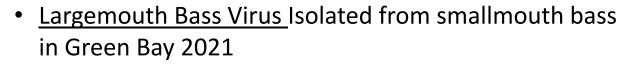












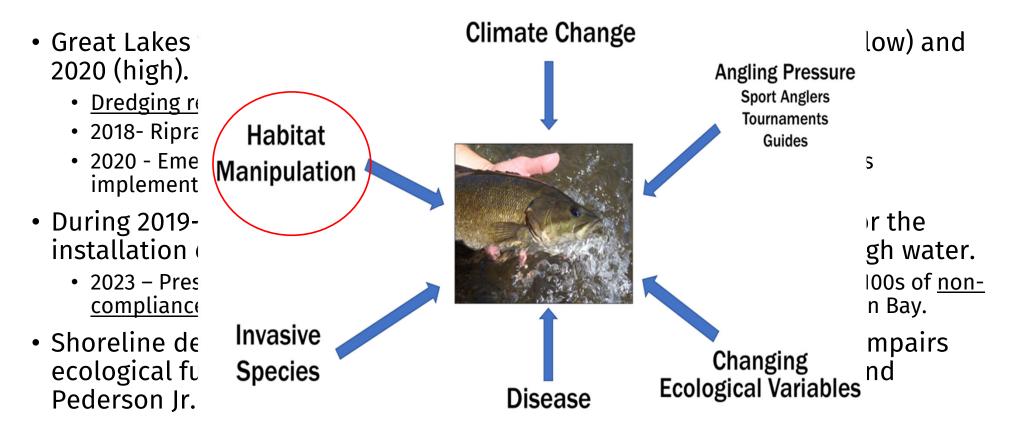
- The virus can causeline a knows, skin lesions, abnormal swimming, swim bladder Oktiments ation and deathat berg et al. 2000, Boonthai et al. 2018). Manipulation
- Observed smallmouth in generally good condition with appearance of healing/healed lesions.





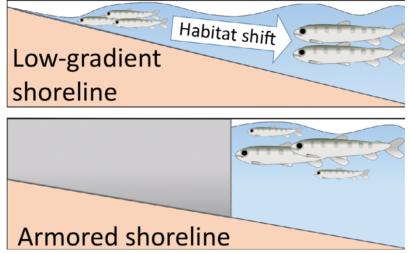


## **Shoreline Modification**



# **Shoreline Armoring Impacts**

- Can impair habitat functions and processes including predator refuge, prey production, reproduction and developmental habitat shifts.
- Influences the connectivity between lake and terrestrial ecosystems and interrupts the natural flow of land-based nutrients and organisms into the water
- Natural shoreline absorbs and disperses the energy of waves while shoreline modifications reflect most wave energy back into open water, accentuating shoreline erosion
  - May exacerbate the impact of storms that negatively impact smallmouth bass nesting success

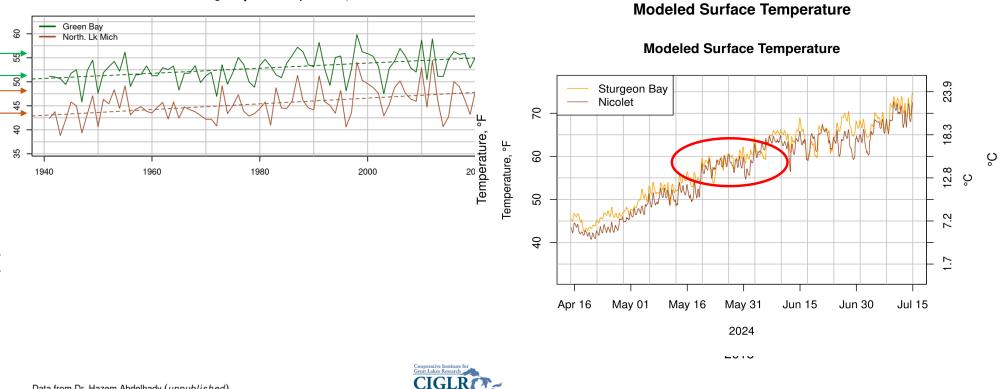




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### Water temperature changes





Data from Dr. Hazem Abdelhady (unpublished)

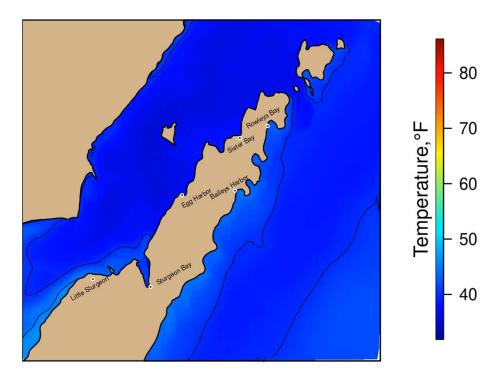
NOAA GLERL: https://www.glerl.noaa.gov/res/glcfs/

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Temperature, °F

### Water temperature variation

2023-04-30 19:00 CT



NOAA GLERL: https://www.glerl.noaa.gov/res/glcfs/

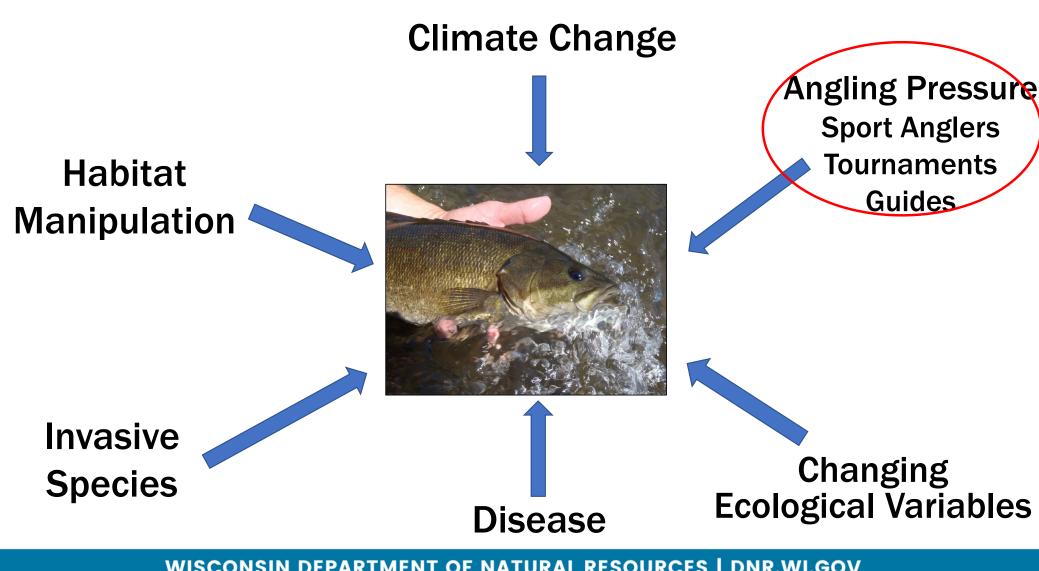
#### han 2021-06-07 13:00 CT 2021-06-04 19:00 CT - 80 - 80 Temperature,°F - 70 70 Temperature,°F - 60 60 - 50 50 - 40 - 40

2021-05-29 07:00 CT

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2018-06-02 19:00 CT

NOAA GLERL: https://www.glerl.noaa.gov/res/glcfs/





#### Bassmaster's 100 Best Bass Lakes of 2014 announced

#### By James Hall

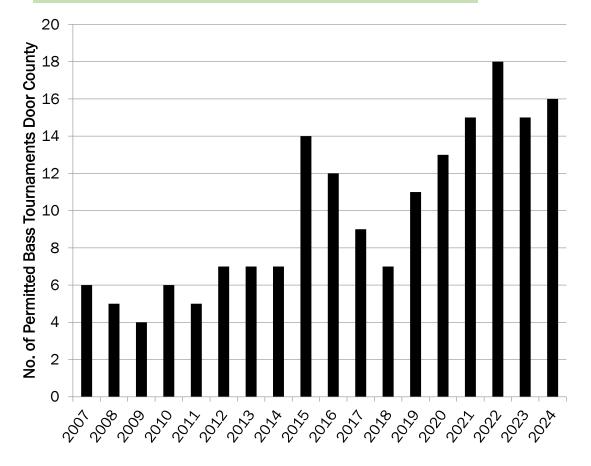
#### APR 28, 2014

Bassmaster Magazine's third annual ranking of America's best bass fisheries has been announced, and there is a new champion. Lake Michigan's Sturgeon Bay beat out the hottest fisheries in the U.S. to take the No. 1 spot for 2014. Texas and California tied for the states with the most entries on the list; both have eight lakes ranked in the Top 100. Some stalwart lakes fell out of the rankings completely, new lakes were added, and



Photo courlesy of the Sturgeon Bay Visitor Center Gracing the list for the first time, Sturgeon Bay in Wisconsin tops the 2014 100 Best Bass Lakes list.

### **Bass Tournaments**



### Tournaments

- 2000: Voluntary tournament boundaries
  - ~1996 fish restocked along Door Co shoreline via bait truck
- 2016: Met with tourn organizers to discuss possible modifications to tournament protocols
- 2017-2020: Smallmouth meetings : two of the top three suggestions were related to 'tournament catch-photorelease' and implementing a 'catch-and-release' period for bass
- 2023-24: City of Sturgeon Bay resolutions to ban weigh-ins at City property 2023-24

### **Regional Smallmouth Bass Regulations**

- Northern Zone WI Smallmouth bass harvest third Saturday in June through the first Sunday in March of the following year
- Wisconsin-Michigan boundary waters Smallmouth bass harvest third Saturday in June through November 30
- Beaver Island Archipelago: the possession season is July 1 Dec. 31 and open to bass CR all year.
- Lk St Clair: possession season is third Sunday in June Dec. 31.
- Canadian Zones surrounding Great Lakes: possession seasons begin end of June
- Lake Erie (OH): 1 fish 18"; May 1 June 21.
- Lake Erie (NY): 1 fish 20"; Dec June 14.
- Lake Erie (PA): 1 fish 20": April 13 June 7

## **Smallmouth Research Studies**

- Smallmouth nest success and YOY index (E. Naas/UWSP)
  - Results suggest environmental variable are key drivers
    - Low nest success, relatively





Photo credits: E. Naas

| Location                    | Year(s)   | Ν    | Nest success (%) | Study                      |       |
|-----------------------------|-----------|------|------------------|----------------------------|-------|
| Nebish Lake, Wisconsin      | 1985      | 49   | 96               | Raffetto et al. 1990       |       |
| Nebish Lake, Wisconsin      | 1983      | 45   | 93               | Raffetto et al. 1990       |       |
| South Branch Lake, Maine    | 1972      | 26   | 88               | Neves 1975                 |       |
| Lake Erie, Ontario          | 1983      | 87   | 87               | Goff 1986                  |       |
| Nebish Lake, Wisconsin      | 1984      | 47   | 87               | Raffetto et al. 1990       |       |
| Lake Huron, Ontario         | 1973      | 13   | 85               | Hurley 1975                | _     |
| Mississippi River, Ontario  | 1990-1995 | 452  | 84               | Philipp et al. 1997        | Smal  |
| Lake Opeongo, Ontario       | 1993      | 76   | 82               | Friesen 1998               | ••••• |
| Lake Opeongo, Ontario       | 1989      | 123  | 79               | Friesen 1998               |       |
| Lake Opeongo, Ontario       | 1992      | 92   | 77               | Friesen 1998               |       |
| Lake Opeongo, Ontario       | 1988      | 63   | 75               | Friesen 1998               |       |
| South Branch Lake, Maine    | 1971      | 15   | 67               | Neves 1975                 |       |
| North Anna River, Virginia  | 1994      | 56   | 64               | Knotek and Orth 1998       |       |
| St. Lawrence River, Ontario | 1990-1995 | 1864 | 58               | Philipp et al. 1997        |       |
| Sawyer Harbor               | 2022      | 31   | 55               | this study                 |       |
| Lake Michigan, Michigan     | 1954      | 20   | 55               | Latta 1956                 | •     |
| Lake Michigan, Michigan     | 1955      | 28   | 54               | Latta 1956                 |       |
| Charleston Lake, Ontario    | 1990-1995 | 1536 | 54               | Philipp et al. 1997        |       |
| Lake Opeongo, Ontario       | 2001      | 36   | 50               | Steinhart et al. 2004      | _     |
| Little Sturgeon Bay         | 2022      | 27   | 48               | this study                 |       |
| Lake Opeongo, Ontario       | 1991      | 12   | 47               | Friesen 1998               |       |
| Tadenac Lake, Ontario       | 1966      | 20   | 45               | Turner and MacCrimmon 1970 |       |
| Lake Opinicon, Ontario      | 1990-1995 | 1376 | 44-63            | Philipp et al. 1997        |       |
| Sawyer Harbor               | 2023      | 30   | 43               | this study                 |       |
| North Anna River, Virginia  | 1992      | 105  | 43               | Lukas and Orth 1995        | •     |
| Lake Erie, Ohio             | 1999      | 54   | 41               | Steinhart et al. 2005      |       |
| Lake Erie, Ontario          | 1982      | 33   | 33               | Goff 1986                  |       |
| Lake Huron, Ontario         | 1974      | 40   | 33               | Hurley 1975                |       |
| Little Sturgeon Bay         | 2023      | 33   | 30               | this study                 |       |
| Lake Erie, Ohio             | 2001      | 30   | 23               | Steinhart et al. 2005      | -     |
| Lake Erie. Ohio             | 2000      | 47   | 21               | Steinhart et al. 2005      |       |
| Moonlight Bay               | 2022      | 30   | 20               | this study                 |       |
| Detroit Harbor              | 2022      | 30   | 20               | this study                 |       |
| Moonlight Bay               | 2023      | 54   | 13               | this study                 | r     |
| Detroit Harbor              | 2023      | 33   | 12               | this study                 |       |

Smallmouth nest success studies

E. Naas 2024

# **Smallmouth Research Studies**

- Smallmouth nest success and YOY index (E. Naas/UWSP)
  - Results suggest environmental variable are key drivers
    - Low nest success, relatively
  - However, more research needed to assess angler impacts at specific locations given confounding issues
    - Full evaluation once we assess all populations at adult stage
  - YOY Index
    - Historical data intermittent and highly variable
    - Modified electrofishing best method
    - Full evaluation once we assess all populations at adult stage
- Telemetry and population genetic structure (UWSP)
  - Investigating spawning site fidelity and movement after relocation
    - Good data. Highly anticipated. Will be a couple years.

# Summary

- Survey data generally show lower <u>relative</u> index of abundance
  - Consistent for most sampled populations since early 2010s
- Angler catch rates average, stable
- Environmental stressors a factor and increasing
  - Warming trends and volatility
  - Major ecosystem changes in recent decades
- Invasive species and disease concerns
- Research supports environmental drivers
  - Further research needed to focus.....
  - Study data pending
- Stakeholder concerns remain (increasing?)

# **Proposed Rule Change**

Extend catch and release season for Wisconsin waters of Green Bay and northern Lake Michigan until July 1 (beginning early March)

# **CONNECT WITH US**

### **Scott Hansen**

Scott.Hansen@wisconsin.gov



# **Meeting Agenda**

### 1) DNR Staff Presentations

- Introduction by Nick Legler
- Surveys/studies, factors impacting bass populations, potential or proposed regulation by Fisheries Biologist Scott Hansen

### 2) Public and/or Angler Feedback

- Questions relevant to Scott's presentation & initial feedback
- Formal feedback questionnaire (7:30 PM or earlier ?)
- Continued open comments, feedback & discussion
- Also, public comment period via email to <u>DNRLAKEMICHIGANPLAN@wisconsin.gov</u> through Sun Nov 17

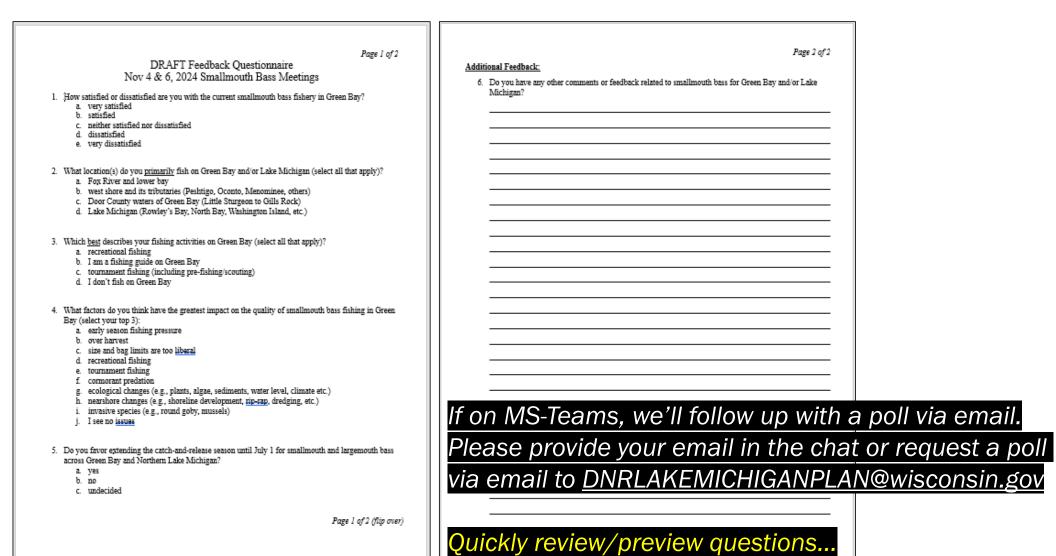
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# Poll Question #1 (angler satisfaction)

- 1) How satisfied or dissatisfied are you with the current smallmouth bass fishery in Green Bay?
  - a) very satisfied
  - b) satisfied
  - c) neither satisfied nor dissatisfied
  - d) dissatisfied
  - e) very dissatisfied

(select 1 answer; any clarification?)

# Poll Question #2 (*locations fished*)

- 2) What location(s) do you primarily fish on Green Bay and/or Lake Michigan (<u>select all that apply</u>)?
  - a) Fox River and lower bay
  - b) West shore and its tributaries (Peshtigo, Oconto, Menominee, others)
  - c) Door County waters of Green Bay (Little Sturgeon to Gills Rock)
  - d) Lake Michigan (Rowley's Bay, North Bay, Washington Island, etc.)

(select all that apply; primarily 1, primarily 2, etc.)

# Poll Question #3 (fishing activities)

- 3) Which <u>best</u> describes your fishing activities on Green Bay (<u>select all that apply</u>)?
  - a) recreational fishing
  - b) I am a fishing guide on Green Bay
  - c) tournament fishing (including pre-fishing/scouting)
  - d) I don't fish on Green Bay

(<mark>select all that apply</mark>)

# **Poll Question #4 (***factors impacting bass***)**

- What factors do you think have the greatest impact on the quality of smallmouth bass fishing on Green Bay (<u>select your</u> <u>top 3</u>):
  - a) early season fishing pressure
  - b) over harvest
  - c) size and bag limits are too liberal
  - d) tournament fishing
  - e) cormorant predation
  - f) ecological changes (e.g., plants, algae, sediments, water level, climate etc.)
  - g) nearshore changes (e.g., shoreline development, rip-rap, dredging, etc.)
  - h) invasive species (e.g., round goby, mussels)
  - i) I see no issues

(<mark>select your top 3</mark>)

# Poll Question #5 (proposed regulation change)

- 5) Do you favor extending the catch-and-release season until July 1 for smallmouth and largemouth bass across Green Bay and Northern Lake Michigan?
  - a) yes
  - b) no
  - c) undecided

In MS-Teams, we'll follow up with a poll via email. Please provide your email in the chat or request a poll via email to <u>DNRLAKEMICHIGANPLAN@wisconsin.gov</u>

(select 1 answer; distribute paper poll now...)

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# Thank you all for attending!

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# **CONNECT WITH US**

Scott Hansen scott.hansen@wisconsin.gov 920-559-3474

Nick Legler nicholas.legler@wisconsin.gov 920-559-0767

/WIDNR @WIDNR @WI\_DNR /WIDNRTV "WILD WISCONSIN: OFF THE RECORD"