

APPENDIX L
ENBRIDGE'S NOISE ASSESSMENT OF
BLASTING AND HORIZONTAL
DIRECTIONAL DRILLING

Enbridge Line 5 Wisconsin Segment Relocation Project
Noise Assessment of Blasting and Horizontal Directional Drilling

Construction Noise Impact

Construction related sound levels are highly variable due to the locations of the equipment on site, how and when the equipment is being operated, and the specific phase of construction (e.g., clearing, grading, trenching, restoration). As discussed in the Project's Environmental Impact Report, the Project will result in an intermittent and localized increase in perceptible noise during the construction phase, but the effect will be temporary. Enbridge will minimize temporary construction noise increases to the extent practicable by requiring construction equipment to be fitted with standard muffler systems, working to complete construction near homes quickly, and by minimizing idling times near residences for equipment that is not in active use.

Enbridge reviewed construction activities that can result in elevated noise levels above standard construction activities (i.e., operation of excavators, grading equipment, mobile generators, and similar equipment). The two construction activities identified that could result in elevated noise levels above standard construction activities are rock blasting and use of the Horizontal Directional Drilling (HDD)/Direct Pipe installation techniques, which requires stationary equipment operation for an extended time at a specific location.

Blasting

Blasting activities result in a localized short duration (< 1 min) increase in Project-related noise during the detonation process. Due to the short duration, no noise abatement between blasting locations and noise receptors is proposed. Enbridge will implement blasting mitigation measures as discussed in the Blasting Plan. These measures include use of blasting mats near residences, conducting blasting only during daylight hours, and notification to nearby residents of the scheduled blasting activities.

HDD/Direct Pipe

Currently, HDD's and Direct Pipe installations are planned to be completed during daytime hours, except during the HDD pipe pullback (installation) process when 24-hour operation may be required. The Project's overall schedule will be determined by the timing of applicable permit receipt. Individual HDD progress may also alter the planned work hours at specific HDD locations. Either situation could require a modification to the planned work schedule, resulting in 24-hour construction at the HDD locations.

Enbridge conducted an acoustic analysis of the HDD/Direct Pipe locations to determine where noise abatement may be required should HDD drilling operation hours be extended beyond the planned daylight hours and limited timeframe for the pipe pull back. The assessment was based on the typical construction equipment used at an HDD site and the distance to the nearest residence from the HDD site. Enbridge conservatively used the closest residence to either the HDD entry or exit and conservatively assumed that the noise levels would be the same at either the entry or exit. Enbridge used a calculated L_{dn} (average noise level over a 24-hour period-dB) value above 55 dBA as the basis for identifying where noise abatement would be implemented if 24-hour construction at the HDD/Direct Pipe locations becomes necessary. The following information provides a detailed explanation of what equipment is assumed to be in

operation during a typical daily HDD operation and how the construction sound power levels are determined. The equipment for an HDD 24-hour operation does not change, so the Ld (average noise level during daylight hours- dB) and Ln (average noise level during nighttime hours – dB) are the same.

Construction Operation Sound Power Level Estimate

Table 1 provides the distance to the nearest residence at each HDD location. Appendix A provides the anticipated equipment list and operation for daytime construction activities at the HDD/Direct Pipe locations. If nighttime work is required, the same equipment would be used. These tables include for each equipment item: the number that may be in operation, the anticipated A-weighted sound pressure level at 50 feet, the utilization factor (UF), and the anticipated octave band and A-weighted sound emission level (Lw).

Table 1: Distance to Nearest Residence

HDD/Direct Pipe Site	Distance from Entry (feet)	Distance from Exit (feet)
White River	2,352	1,698
Deer Creek	1,516	927
Marengo River	1,513	480
Brunswweiler River	445	568
Highway 13	470	1,686
Trout Brook	155	398 ^a
Billy Creek	585	1,410 ^a
Silver Creek	1,008 ^a	1,140 ^b
Krause Creek	938	407
Bad River	512 ^a	398
Tyler Forks	>3,000	>3,000
Potato River	>3,000	1,960
Vaughn Creek	2,510	763
^a Excludes non-occupied structures		
^b Excludes commercial facilities		

The effective octave band sound power level for each equipment item (LwE) was computed in accordance with Equation 1.

Equation 1: $LwE = Lw + 10 \text{ Log}(UF) + 10 \text{ Log}(\text{No.})$

Where:

- LwE is the computed effective sound power level with the utilization factor and number of sources.
- Lw is the individual equipment sound power level with no modifications for UF or number of equipment items.
- UF is the Utilization Factor or percentage of time of equipment operation.
- No. is the number of equipment items of that type.

The total effective octave band sound power level (LwT) shown on Line 16 of the Tables was computed by summing the individual octave band sound effective power level (LwE) as derived from Equation 1 above. A sound power level (PWL) to sound pressure level (SPL) calculation was used to calculate Ld and Ln. Equation 2 (below) was used to calculate Ldn.

Equation 2:

$$L_{dn} = 10 \log_{10} \left(\frac{15}{24} 10^{L_d/10} + \frac{9}{24} 10^{(L_n+10)/10} \right)$$

Table 2 provides the Ld, Ln, and corresponding Ldn for the closest occupied residence at each HDD/Direct Pipe crossing location.

Table 2: Noise Analysis

Site	Closest Occupied Residence (feet) ^a	Ld	Ln	Ldn
White River	1,698	47.8	47.8	54.20978
Deer Creek	927	54.2	54.2	60.60978
Marengo River	480	60.6	60.6	67.00978
Brunswweiler River	445	61.3	61.3	67.70978
Hwy 13	470	60.8	60.8	67.20978
Trout Brook	155	70.9	70.9	77.30978
Billy Creek	585	58.7	58.7	65.10978
Silver Creek	1,008	53.3	53.3	59.70978
Krause Creek	407	62.1	62.1	68.50978
Bad River	398	62.3	62.3	68.70978
Tyler Forks ^a	>3,000	41.4	41.4	47.80978
Potato River	1,960	46.3	46.3	52.70978
Vaughn Creek	763	56.1	56.1	62.50978

^a Closest occupied residence to either the entry or exit. Calculations conservatively assume the same level of noise at both the entry and exit. No adjustment of sound attenuation due to factors such as topography or vegetation has been made.

^b Ld, Ln, and Ldn calculated based on a distance of 3,000 feet.

If 24-hour HDD operation is required at the highlighted HDDs locations. Enbridge would consult with the closest residents and implement noise abatement, if requested, such as installation of sound barrier walls, to reduce the Ldn.

Appendix A

General Equipment List per HDD/Direct Pipeline Location

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Enbridge
Noise analysis
MP 4.04 - White River

Project [Line 5 WSRP](#)

DATE: 04/15/24

Sheet 43 A

Description Day Construction
Tag Closest Residential Impacts

DESCRIPTION	31	63	125	250	500	1000	2000	4000	8000	dB(A)	
1 PWL Daytime											
2 Hydraulic Hoe (63 dBA at 50 ft) FHWA (Backhoe)	Lw 107 No = 1	104	102	100	97	97	90	86	86	100.6	
3 Generator Set (55.3 dBA at 50 ft) FHWA	Lw 100 No = 2	93	90	85	82	80	82	77	77	87.5	
4 Light Plant (55.3 dBA at 50 ft) FHWA (Front End Loader)	Lw 100 No = 2	93	90	85	82	80	82	77	77	87.5	
5 Mud Rig (77.6 dBA at 50 ft) RHK estimate	Lw 106 No = 0	110	110	106	106	106	101	89	86	109.3	
6 Mud Pump (75.6 dBA at 50 ft) FHWA	Lw 99 No = 1	107	107	104	103	103	101	93	91	107.4	
7 Power Unit (79.4 dBA at 50 ft) RHK estimate	Lw 112 No = 1	116	112	109	108	107	103	96	91	111.1	
8 Mud Pump (47.6 dBA at 50 ft) FHWA	Lw 89 No = 2	92	87	79	73	73	71	63	71	79.3	
9 Power Unit (51.9 dBA at 50 ft)	Lw 102 No = 0	101	92	84	78	77	73	66	71	83.6	
10	Lw No =										
11											
12											
13											
14											
15											
16 Total PWL with # Sources and Source Utilization Factor		113	117	113	110	109	109	105	98	95	112.7
17 Divergance to 1698 ft		62.3	62.3	62.3	62.3	62.3	62.3	62.3	62.3	62.3	
18 Atmosp. Attn to 1698 ft Std. Day. 59 d F and 70% rh, L Miller tbl 6-1		0.2	0.2	0.3	0.7	1.2	2.5	5.1	12.9	23.3	
19 Sound Level at 1698 ft		50.9	54.2	50.7	47.4	45.8	43.7	37.8	22.8	8.9	47.8
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24											
25											

43

Enbridge
Noise analysis
MP 6.35 Deer Creek

Project [Line 5 WSRP](#)
 Description Tag Day Construction
 Closest Residential Impacts

DATE: 04/15/24

Sheet 43 A

DESCRIPTION	31	63	125	250	500	1000	2000	4000	8000	dB(A)	
1 PWL Daytime											
2 Hydraulic Hoe (63 dBA at 50 ft) FHWA (Backhoe)	Lw 107 No = 1	104	102	100	97	97	90	86	86	100.6	
3 Generator Set (55.3 dBA at 50 ft) FHWA	Lw 100 No = 2	93	90	85	82	80	82	77	77	87.5	
4 Light Plant (55.3 dBA at 50 ft) FHWA (Front End Loader)	Lw 100 No = 2	93	90	85	82	80	82	77	77	87.5	
5 Mud Rig (77.6 dBA at 50 ft) RHK estimate	Lw 106 No = 0	110	110	106	106	106	101	89	86	109.3	
6 Mud Pump (75.6 dBA at 50 ft) FHWA	Lw 99 No = 1	107	107	104	103	103	101	93	91	107.4	
7 Power Unit (79.4 dBA at 50 ft) RHK estimate	Lw 112 No = 1	116	112	109	108	107	103	96	91	111.1	
8 Mud Pump (47.6 dBA at 50 ft) FHWA	Lw 89 No = 2	92	87	79	73	73	71	63	71	79.3	
9 Power Unit (51.9 dBA at 50 ft)	Lw 102 No = 0	101	92	84	78	77	73	66	71	83.6	
10	Lw No =										
11											
12											
13											
14											
15											
16 Total PWL with # Sources and Source Utilization Factor		113	117	113	110	109	109	105	98	95	112.7
17 Divergance to 927 ft		57.0	57.0	57.0	57.0	57.0	57.0	57.0	57.0	57.0	
18 Atmosp. Attn to 927 ft Std. Day. 59 d F and 70% rh, L Miller tbl 6-1		0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.6	1.4	2.8	7.0	12.7	
19 Sound Level at 927 ft		56.3	59.5	56.1	52.9	51.6	50.1	45.4	33.9	24.8	54.2
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Enbridge
Noise analysis
MP 11.40 - Marengo River

Description Day Construction
Tag Closest Residential Impacts

Project [Line 5 WSRP](#)

DATE: 04/15/24

Sheet 43 A

DESCRIPTION	31	63	125	250	500	1000	2000	4000	8000	dB(A)	
1 PWL Daytime											
2 Hydraulic Hoe (63 dBA at 50 ft) FHWA (Backhoe)	Lw 107 No = 1	104	102	100	97	97	90	86	86	100.6	
3 Generator Set (55.3 dBA at 50 ft) FHWA	Lw 100 No = 2	93	90	85	82	80	82	77	77	87.5	
4 Light Plant (55.3 dBA at 50 ft) FHWA (Front End Loader)	Lw 100 No = 2	93	90	85	82	80	82	77	77	87.5	
5 Mud Rig (77.6 dBA at 50 ft) RHK estimate	Lw 106 No = 0	110	110	106	106	106	101	89	86	109.3	
6 Mud Pump (75.6 dBA at 50 ft) FHWA	Lw 99 No = 1	107	107	104	103	103	101	93	91	107.4	
7 Power Unit (79.4 dBA at 50 ft) RHK estimate	Lw 112 No = 1	116	112	109	108	107	103	96	91	111.1	
8 Mud Pump (47.6 dBA at 50 ft) FHWA	Lw 89 No = 2	92	87	79	73	73	71	63	71	79.3	
9 Power Unit (51.9 dBA at 50 ft)	Lw 102 No = 0	101	92	84	78	77	73	66	71	83.6	
10	Lw No =										
11											
12											
13											
14											
15											
16 Total PWL with # Sources and Source Utilization Factor		113	117	113	110	109	109	105	98	95	112.7
17 Divergance to 480 ft		51.3	51.3	51.3	51.3	51.3	51.3	51.3	51.3	51.3	
18 Atmosp. Attn to 480 ft Std. Day. 59 d F and 70% rh, L Miller tbl 6-1		0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.7	1.4	3.6	6.6	
19 Sound Level at 480 ft		62.0	65.3	61.9	58.8	57.6	56.5	52.5	43.0	36.6	60.6
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25											

43

Enbridge
Noise analysis
MP 15.1 - HWY 13

Project [Line 5 WSRP](#)

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Sheet 43 A

Description Day Construction
Tag Closest Residential Impacts

DESCRIPTION	31	63	125	250	500	1000	2000	4000	8000	dB(A)	
1 PWL Daytime											
2 Hydraulic Hoe (63 dBA at 50 ft) FHWA (Backhoe)	Lw 107 No = 1	104	102	100	97	97	90	86	86	100.6	
3 Generator Set (55.3 dBA at 50 ft) FHWA	Lw 100 No = 2	93	90	85	82	80	82	77	77	87.5	
4 Light Plant (55.3 dBA at 50 ft) FHWA (Front End Loader)	Lw 100 No = 2	93	90	85	82	80	82	77	77	87.5	
5 Mud Rig (77.6 dBA at 50 ft) RHK estimate	Lw 106 No = 0	110	110	106	106	106	101	89	86	109.3	
6 Mud Pump (75.6 dBA at 50 ft) FHWA	Lw 99 No = 1	107	107	104	103	103	101	93	91	107.4	
7 Power Unit (79.4 dBA at 50 ft) RHK estimate	Lw 112 No = 1	116	112	109	108	107	103	96	91	111.1	
8 Mud Pump (47.6 dBA at 50 ft) FHWA	Lw 89 No = 2	92	87	79	73	73	71	63	71	79.3	
9 Power Unit (51.9 dBA at 50 ft)	Lw 102 No = 0	101	92	84	78	77	73	66	71	83.6	
10	Lw No =										
11											
12											
13											
14											
15											
16 Total PWL with # Sources and Source Utilization Factor		113	117	113	110	109	109	105	98	95	112.7
17 Divergance to 470 ft		51.1	51.1	51.1	51.1	51.1	51.1	51.1	51.1	51.1	
18 Atmosp. Attn to 470 ft Std. Day. 59 d F and 70% rh, L Miller tbl 6-1		0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.7	1.4	3.6	6.4	
19 Sound Level at 470 ft		62.2	65.5	62.1	59.0	57.8	56.7	52.7	43.3	36.9	60.8
20											
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43

Enbridge
Noise analysis
MP 14.10 - Brunsweller River

Description Day Construction
Tag Closest Residential Impacts

Project [Line 5 WSRP](#)

DATE: 04/15/24

Sheet 43 A

DESCRIPTION	31	63	125	250	500	1000	2000	4000	8000	dB(A)	
1 PWL Daytime											
2 Hydraulic Hoe (63 dBA at 50 ft) FHWA (Backhoe)	Lw 107 No = 1	104	102	100	97	97	90	86	86	100.6	
3 Generator Set (55.3 dBA at 50 ft) FHWA	Lw 100 No = 2	93	90	85	82	80	82	77	77	87.5	
4 Light Plant (55.3 dBA at 50 ft) FHWA (Front End Loader)	Lw 100 No = 2	93	90	85	82	80	82	77	77	87.5	
5 Mud Rig (77.6 dBA at 50 ft) RHK estimate	Lw 106 No = 0	110	110	106	106	106	101	89	86	109.3	
6 Mud Pump (75.6 dBA at 50 ft) FHWA	Lw 99 No = 1	107	107	104	103	103	101	93	91	107.4	
7 Power Unit (79.4 dBA at 50 ft) RHK estimate	Lw 112 No = 1	116	112	109	108	107	103	96	91	111.1	
8 Mud Pump (47.6 dBA at 50 ft) FHWA	Lw 89 No = 2	92	87	79	73	73	71	63	71	79.3	
9 Power Unit (51.9 dBA at 50 ft)	Lw 102 No = 0	101	92	84	78	77	73	66	71	83.6	
10	Lw No =										
11											
12											
13											
14											
15											
16 Total PWL with # Sources and Source Utilization Factor		113	117	113	110	109	109	105	98	95	112.7
17 Divergance to 445 ft		50.7	50.7	50.7	50.7	50.7	50.7	50.7	50.7	50.7	
18 Atmosp. Attn to 445 ft Std. Day. 59 d F and 70% rh, L Miller tbl 6-1		0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.7	1.3	3.4	6.1	
19 Sound Level at 445 ft		62.7	66.0	62.6	59.5	58.3	57.2	53.2	43.9	37.7	61.3
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43

Enbridge
Noise analysis
MP 15.68 - Trout Brook

Description Day Construction
Tag Closest Residential Impacts

Project [Line 5 WSRP](#)

DATE: 04/15/24

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DESCRIPTION	31	63	125	250	500	1000	2000	4000	8000	dBA	
1 PWL Daytime											
2 Hydraulic Hoe (63 dBA at 50 ft) FHWA (Backhoe)	Lw 107 No = 1	104	102	100	97	97	90	86	86	100.6	
3 Generator Set (55.3 dBA at 50 ft) FHWA	Lw 100 No = 2	93	90	85	82	80	82	77	77	87.5	
4 Light Plant (55.3 dBA at 50 ft) FHWA (Front End Loader)	Lw 100 No = 2	93	90	85	82	80	82	77	77	87.5	
5 Mud Rig (77.6 dBA at 50 ft) RHK estimate	Lw 106 No = 0	110	110	106	106	106	101	89	86	109.3	
6 Mud Pump (75.6 dBA at 50 ft) FHWA	Lw 99 No = 1	107	107	104	103	103	101	93	91	107.4	
7 Power Unit (79.4 dBA at 50 ft) RHK estimate	Lw 112 No = 1	116	112	109	108	107	103	96	91	111.1	
8 Mud Pump (47.6 dBA at 50 ft) FHWA	Lw 89 No = 2	92	87	79	73	73	71	63	71	79.3	
9 Power Unit (51.9 dBA at 50 ft)	Lw 102 No = 0	101	92	84	78	77	73	66	71	83.6	
10	Lw No =										
11											
12											
13											
14											
15											
16 Total PWL with # Sources and Source Utilization Factor		113	117	113	110	109	109	105	98	95	112.7
17 Divergance to 155 ft		41.5	41.5	41.5	41.5	41.5	41.5	41.5	41.5	41.5	
18 Atmosp. Attn to 155 ft Std. Day. 59 d F and 70% rh, L Miller tbl 6-1		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.5	1.2	2.1	
19 Sound Level at 155 ft		71.9	75.1	71.8	68.8	67.7	66.8	63.3	55.3	50.9	70.9
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25											

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Enbridge
Noise analysis
MP 17.25 - Billy Creek

Project [Line 5 WSRP](#)

DATE: 04/15/24

Sheet 43 A

Description Day Construction
Tag Closest Residential Impacts

DESCRIPTION	31	63	125	250	500	1000	2000	4000	8000	dB(A)	
1 PWL Daytime											
2 Hydraulic Hoe (63 dBA at 50 ft) FHWA (Backhoe)	Lw 107 No = 1	104	102	100	97	97	90	86	86	100.6	
3 Generator Set (55.3 dBA at 50 ft) FHWA	Lw 100 No = 2	93	90	85	82	80	82	77	77	87.5	
4 Light Plant (55.3 dBA at 50 ft) FHWA (Front End Loader)	Lw 100 No = 2	93	90	85	82	80	82	77	77	87.5	
5 Mud Rig (77.6 dBA at 50 ft) RHK estimate	Lw 106 No = 0	110	110	106	106	106	101	89	86	109.3	
6 Mud Pump (75.6 dBA at 50 ft) FHWA	Lw 99 No = 1	107	107	104	103	103	101	93	91	107.4	
7 Power Unit (79.4 dBA at 50 ft) RHK estimate	Lw 112 No = 1	116	112	109	108	107	103	96	91	111.1	
8 Mud Pump (47.6 dBA at 50 ft) FHWA	Lw 89 No = 2	92	87	79	73	73	71	63	71	79.3	
9 Power Unit (51.9 dBA at 50 ft)	Lw 102 No = 0	101	92	84	78	77	73	66	71	83.6	
10	Lw No =										
11											
12											
13											
14											
15											
16 Total PWL with # Sources and Source Utilization Factor		113	117	113	110	109	109	105	98	95	112.7
17 Divergance to 585 ft		53.0	53.0	53.0	53.0	53.0	53.0	53.0	53.0	53.0	
18 Atmosp. Attn to 585 ft Std. Day. 59 d F and 70% rh, L Miller tbl 6-1		0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.9	1.8	4.4	8.0	
19 Sound Level at 585 ft		60.3	63.6	60.2	57.1	55.8	54.6	50.4	40.5	33.4	58.7
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43

Enbridge
Noise analysis
MP 19.09 - Silver Creek

Project [Line 5 WSRP](#)

DATE: 04/10/24

Sheet 43 A

Description Day Construction
Tag Closest Residential Impacts

DESCRIPTION	31	63	125	250	500	1000	2000	4000	8000	dB(A)	
1 PWL Daytime											
2 Hydraulic Hoe (63 dBA at 50 ft) FHWA (Backhoe)	Lw 107 No = 1	104	102	100	97	97	90	86	86	100.6	
3 Generator Set (55.3 dBA at 50 ft) FHWA	Lw 100 No = 2	93	90	85	82	80	82	77	77	87.5	
4 Light Plant (55.3 dBA at 50 ft) FHWA (Front End Loader)	Lw 100 No = 2	93	90	85	82	80	82	77	77	87.5	
5 Mud Rig (77.6 dBA at 50 ft) RHK estimate	Lw 106 No = 0	110	110	106	106	106	101	89	86	109.3	
6 Mud Pump (75.6 dBA at 50 ft) FHWA	Lw 99 No = 1	107	107	104	103	103	101	93	91	107.4	
7 Power Unit (79.4 dBA at 50 ft) RHK estimate	Lw 112 No = 1	116	112	109	108	107	103	96	91	111.1	
8 Mud Pump (47.6 dBA at 50 ft) FHWA	Lw 89 No = 2	92	87	79	73	73	71	63	71	79.3	
9 Power Unit (51.9 dBA at 50 ft)	Lw 102 No = 0	101	92	84	78	77	73	66	71	83.6	
10	Lw No =										
11											
12											
13											
14											
15											
16 Total PWL with # Sources and Source Utilization Factor		113	117	113	110	109	109	105	98	95	112.7
17 Divergance to 1008 ft		57.8	57.8	57.8	57.8	57.8	57.8	57.8	57.8	57.8	
18 Atmosp. Attn to 1008 ft Std. Day. 59 d F and 70% rh, L Miller tbl 6-1		0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.7	1.5	3.0	7.7	13.8	
19 Sound Level at 1008 ft		55.5	58.8	55.4	52.2	50.8	49.3	44.4	32.5	22.9	53.3
20											
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25											

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Enbridge
Noise analysis
MP 22.28 - Krause Creek

Project [Line 5 WSRP](#)

DATE: 04/15/24

Sheet 43 A

Description Day Construction
Tag Closest Residential Impacts

DESCRIPTION	31	63	125	250	500	1000	2000	4000	8000	dB(A)	
1 PWL Daytime											
2 Hydraulic Hoe (63 dBA at 50 ft) FHWA (Backhoe)	Lw 107 No = 1	104	102	100	97	97	90	86	86	100.6	
3 Generator Set (55.3 dBA at 50 ft) FHWA	Lw 100 No = 2	93	90	85	82	80	82	77	77	87.5	
4 Light Plant (55.3 dBA at 50 ft) FHWA (Front End Loader)	Lw 100 No = 2	93	90	85	82	80	82	77	77	87.5	
5 Mud Rig (77.6 dBA at 50 ft) RHK estimate	Lw 106 No = 0	110	110	106	106	106	101	89	86	109.3	
6 Mud Pump (75.6 dBA at 50 ft) FHWA	Lw 99 No = 1	107	107	104	103	103	101	93	91	107.4	
7 Power Unit (79.4 dBA at 50 ft) RHK estimate	Lw 112 No = 1	116	112	109	108	107	103	96	91	111.1	
8 Mud Pump (47.6 dBA at 50 ft) FHWA	Lw 89 No = 2	92	87	79	73	73	71	63	71	79.3	
9 Power Unit (51.9 dBA at 50 ft)	Lw 102 No = 0	101	92	84	78	77	73	66	71	83.6	
10	Lw No =										
11											
12											
13											
14											
15											
16 Total PWL with # Sources and Source Utilization Factor		113	117	113	110	109	109	105	98	95	112.7
17 Divergance to 407 ft		49.9	49.9	49.9	49.9	49.9	49.9	49.9	49.9	49.9	
18 Atmosp. Attn to 407 ft Std. Day. 59 d F and 70% rh, L Miller tbl 6-1		0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.6	1.2	3.1	5.6	
19 Sound Level at 407 ft		63.5	66.7	63.4	60.3	59.1	58.0	54.1	45.0	39.0	62.1
20											
21											
22											
23											
24											
25											

43

Enbridge
Noise analysis
MP 24.18 - Bad River

Project [Line 5 WSRP](#)

DATE: 04/10/24

Sheet 43 A

Description Day Construction
Tag Closest Residential Impacts

DESCRIPTION	31	63	125	250	500	1000	2000	4000	8000	dB(A)	
1 PWL Daytime											
2 Hydraulic Hoe (63 dBA at 50 ft) FHWA (Backhoe)	Lw 107 No = 1	104	102	100	97	97	90	86	86	100.6	
3 Generator Set (55.3 dBA at 50 ft) FHWA	Lw 100 No = 2	93	90	85	82	80	82	77	77	87.5	
4 Light Plant (55.3 dBA at 50 ft) FHWA (Front End Loader)	Lw 100 No = 2	93	90	85	82	80	82	77	77	87.5	
5 Mud Rig (77.6 dBA at 50 ft) RHK estimate	Lw 106 No = 0	110	110	106	106	106	101	89	86	109.3	
6 Mud Pump (75.6 dBA at 50 ft) FHWA	Lw 99 No = 1	107	107	104	103	103	101	93	91	107.4	
7 Power Unit (79.4 dBA at 50 ft) RHK estimate	Lw 112 No = 1	116	112	109	108	107	103	96	91	111.1	
8 Mud Pump (47.6 dBA at 50 ft) FHWA	Lw 89 No = 2	92	87	79	73	73	71	63	71	79.3	
9 Power Unit (51.9 dBA at 50 ft)	Lw 102 No = 0	101	92	84	78	77	73	66	71	83.6	
10	Lw No =										
11											
12											
13											
14											
15											
16 Total PWL with # Sources and Source Utilization Factor		113	117	113	110	109	109	105	98	95	112.7
17 Divergance to 398 ft		49.7	49.7	49.7	49.7	49.7	49.7	49.7	49.7	49.7	
18 Atmosp. Attn to 398 ft Std. Day. 59 d F and 70% rh, L Miller tbl 6-1		0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.6	1.2	3.0	5.5	
19 Sound Level at 398 ft		63.6	66.9	63.6	60.5	59.3	58.2	54.3	45.2	39.4	62.3
20											
21											
22											
23											
24											
25											

43

Enbridge
Noise analysis
MP 34.01 - Tyler Forks

Project [Line 5 WSRP](#)

Description Day Construction
Tag Closest Residential Impacts

DATE: 04/15/24

Sheet 43 A

DESCRIPTION	31	63	125	250	500	1000	2000	4000	8000	dB(A)	
1 PWL Daytime											
2 Hydraulic Hoe (63 dBA at 50 ft) FHWA (Backhoe)	Lw 107 No = 1	104	102	100	97	97	90	86	86	100.6	
3 Generator Set (55.3 dBA at 50 ft) FHWA	Lw 100 No = 2	93	90	85	82	80	82	77	77	87.5	
4 Light Plant (55.3 dBA at 50 ft) FHWA (Front End Loader)	Lw 100 No = 2	93	90	85	82	80	82	77	77	87.5	
5 Mud Rig (77.6 dBA at 50 ft) RHK estimate	Lw 106 No = 0	110	110	106	106	106	101	89	86	109.3	
6 Mud Pump (75.6 dBA at 50 ft) FHWA	Lw 99 No = 1	107	107	104	103	103	101	93	91	107.4	
7 Power Unit (79.4 dBA at 50 ft) RHK estimate	Lw 112 No = 1	116	112	109	108	107	103	96	91	111.1	
8 Mud Pump (47.6 dBA at 50 ft) FHWA	Lw 89 No = 2	92	87	79	73	73	71	63	71	79.3	
9 Power Unit (51.9 dBA at 50 ft)	Lw 102 No = 0	101	92	84	78	77	73	66	71	83.6	
10	Lw No =										
11											
12											
13											
14											
15											
16 Total PWL with # Sources and Source Utilization Factor		113	117	113	110	109	109	105	98	95	112.7
17 Divergance to 3000 ft		67.2	67.2	67.2	67.2	67.2	67.2	67.2	67.2	67.2	
18 Atmosp. Attn to 3000 ft Std. Day. 59 d F and 70% rh, L Miller tbl 6-1		0.3	0.3	0.6	1.2	2.1	4.5	9.0	22.8	41.1	
19 Sound Level at 3000 ft		45.8	49.1	45.5	41.9	39.9	36.8	29.0	7.9	-13.8	41.4
20											
21											
22											
23											
24											
25											

43

Enbridge
Noise analysis
MP 37.86 - Potato River

Project [Line 5 WSRP](#)

DATE: 04/15/24

Sheet 43 A

Description Day Construction
Tag Closest Residential Impacts

DESCRIPTION	31	63	125	250	500	1000	2000	4000	8000	dB(A)	
1 PWL Daytime											
2 Hydraulic Hoe (63 dBA at 50 ft) FHWA (Backhoe)	Lw 107 No = 1	104	102	100	97	97	90	86	86	100.6	
3 Generator Set (55.3 dBA at 50 ft) FHWA	Lw 100 No = 2	93	90	85	82	80	82	77	77	87.5	
4 Light Plant (55.3 dBA at 50 ft) FHWA (Front End Loader)	Lw 100 No = 2	93	90	85	82	80	82	77	77	87.5	
5 Mud Rig (77.6 dBA at 50 ft) RHK estimate	Lw 106 No = 0	110	110	106	106	106	101	89	86	109.3	
6 Mud Pump (75.6 dBA at 50 ft) FHWA	Lw 99 No = 1	107	107	104	103	103	101	93	91	107.4	
7 Power Unit (79.4 dBA at 50 ft) RHK estimate	Lw 112 No = 1	116	112	109	108	107	103	96	91	111.1	
8 Mud Pump (47.6 dBA at 50 ft) FHWA	Lw 89 No = 2	92	87	79	73	73	71	63	71	79.3	
9 Power Unit (51.9 dBA at 50 ft)	Lw 102 No = 0	101	92	84	78	77	73	66	71	83.6	
10	Lw No =										
11											
12											
13											
14											
15											
16 Total PWL with # Sources and Source Utilization Factor		113	117	113	110	109	109	105	98	95	112.7
17 Divergance to 1960 ft		63.5	63.5	63.5	63.5	63.5	63.5	63.5	63.5	63.5	
18 Atmosp. Attn to 1960 ft Std. Day. 59 d F and 70% rh, L Miller tbl 6-1		0.2	0.2	0.4	0.8	1.4	2.9	5.9	14.9	26.9	
19 Sound Level at 1960 ft		49.6	52.9	49.4	46.0	44.4	42.1	35.8	19.5	4.1	46.3
20											
21											
22											
23											
24											
25											

43

Enbridge
Noise analysis
MP 39.56 - Vaughn Creek

Project [Line 5 WSRP](#)

DATE: 04/15/24

Sheet 43 A

Description Day Construction
Tag Closest Residential Impacts

DESCRIPTION	31	63	125	250	500	1000	2000	4000	8000	dB(A)	
1 PWL Daytime											
2 Hydraulic Hoe (63 dBA at 50 ft) FHWA (Backhoe)	Lw 107 No = 1	104	102	100	97	97	90	86	86	100.6	
3 Generator Set (55.3 dBA at 50 ft) FHWA	Lw 100 No = 2	93	90	85	82	80	82	77	77	87.5	
4 Light Plant (55.3 dBA at 50 ft) FHWA (Front End Loader)	Lw 100 No = 2	93	90	85	82	80	82	77	77	87.5	
5 Mud Rig (77.6 dBA at 50 ft) RHK estimate	Lw 106 No = 0	110	110	106	106	106	101	89	86	109.3	
6 Mud Pump (75.6 dBA at 50 ft) FHWA	Lw 99 No = 1	107	107	104	103	103	101	93	91	107.4	
7 Power Unit (79.4 dBA at 50 ft) RHK estimate	Lw 112 No = 1	116	112	109	108	107	103	96	91	111.1	
8 Mud Pump (47.6 dBA at 50 ft) FHWA	Lw 89 No = 2	92	87	79	73	73	71	63	71	79.3	
9 Power Unit (51.9 dBA at 50 ft)	Lw 102 No = 0	101	92	84	78	77	73	66	71	83.6	
10	Lw No =										
11											
12											
13											
14											
15											
16 Total PWL with # Sources and Source Utilization Factor		113	117	113	110	109	109	105	98	95	112.7
17 Divergance to 763 ft		55.4	55.4	55.4	55.4	55.4	55.4	55.4	55.4	55.4	
18 Atmosp. Attn to 763 ft Std. Day. 59 d F and 70% rh, L Miller tbl 6-1		0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.5	1.1	2.3	5.8	10.5	
19 Sound Level at 763 ft		58.0	61.2	57.9	54.7	53.4	52.0	47.6	36.8	28.7	56.1
20											
21											
22											
23											
24											
25											